

BEGIN SEPTEMBER 12, 1961

30.24-1637

A71WA

(150) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY SET OFF THE SEVENTH IN THEIR LATEST SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS -- THIS ONE EXPLODED IN THE AIR IN THE ARCTIC REGION OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA ISLAND.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ANNOUNCING THE TEST, SAID IT INVOLVED A FORCE OF SEVERAL MEGATONS, EQUIVALENT TO THAT OF SEVERAL MILLION TONS OF TNT.
THE BLAST WENT OFF EARLY TODAY, THE AEC SAID IN ITS BRIEF STATEMENT. THE SOVIET UNION RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTING 12 DAYS AGO AND NOW HAS FIRED OFF SEVEN BLASTS, ALL IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
TODAY'S SHOT AND ONE OF TWO SET OFF SUNDAY NEAR THE SAME ARCTIC ISLAND -- BOTH SEVERAL MEGATONS -- WERE THE BIGGEST IN THE TEST SERIES. BUT NEITHER WAS ANYWHERE NEAR THE 100-MEGATON LEVEL WHICH RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BOASTS HIS COUNTRY WILL REACH.
THE OTHER FOUR SOVIET TEST SHOTS RANGED FROM 20,000 TONS TO THE 150,000-200,000 CLASS. THE BOMB THE UNITED STATES DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA WAS IN THE 20,000-TON CLASS.

JA529PED

A67

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN A42 (200)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BERLIN, SEPT. 12 (AP)-WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO STAGE PHONY EAST GERMAN KIDNAP INCIDENTS AT WEST BERLIN'S TWO AIRPORTS AS PRETEXTS FOR INTERFERING WITH WESTERN AIR TRAFFIC SERVING THE ISOLATED CITY.
MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID HE WILL BE READY TO ACT ENERGETICALLY AGAINST ANY PROVOCATIONS.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MAYOR, ELIMAR ARENDT-DENART, TOLD REPORTERS: "IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THROUGH REFUGEES WHO HAVE REACHED WEST BERLIN IN UNIFORM (EAST GERMAN MILITARY FORCES) THAT THE SOVIET SIDE HAS PLANNED PROVOCATIONS IN THE TWO AIRFIELDS OF TEMPELHOF AND TEGEL IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
"THESE PROVOCATIONS ARE TO BE STAGED AS PROTESTS AGAINST THE ALLEGED 'KIDNAPINGS THROUGH THE AIR CORRIDORS.' THE RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES ARE PREPARED TO ACT ENERGETICALLY AGAINST SUCH ATTEMPTS TO MAKE A DISTURBANCE."
WHILE ARENDT-DENART SPOKE COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN POLICE WERE SETTING UP ROADBLOCKS ON EVERY STREET LEADING TO THE WALL DIVIDING BERLIN.
THE REDS APPARENTLY WERE DETERMINED TO PUT AN END TO A SERIES OF DARING ESCAPES IN WHICH EAST BERLINERS CRASHED TRUCKS THROUGH THE WALL TO REACH THE WEST.
WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNIST PLOT INVOLVING THE AIRPORT WAS DISCLOSED BY SEVERAL CIVILIAN REFUGEES AND FOUR MEN WHO DEFECTED FROM EAST GERMAN MILITARY FORCES.
THREE AIR CORRIDORS ARE THE ONLY ROUTES BY WHICH IT IS POSSIBLE TO TRAVEL BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD WITHOUT PASSING THROUGH COMMUNIST POLICE CHECKS. THE COMMUNISTS, IRRITATED BY SAFE PASSAGE OF REFUGEES THUS TO WEST GERMANY, HAVE BEEN THREATENING TO PUT AN END TO SUCH FLIGHTS.
ACCORDING TO THE SPOKESMAN, THE COMMUNIST PLANS CALL FOR MIXING AMONG THE REFUGEES AT THE AIRPORTS VARIOUS PEOPLE WITH RED ORDERS TO THROW THEMSELVES TO THE GROUND AND SHOUT "I DON'T WANT TO BE KIDNAPED."
SUCH INCIDENTS, IF THEY OCCUR, COULD SERVE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME AS A PRETEXT TO LAUNCH SOME SORT OF INTERFERENCE WITH WESTERN AIR TRAFFIC OVER ITS TERRITORY BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

ARENDT-DENART DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE UNIFORMED INFORMANTS BY NAME OR RANK. BUT HE INDICATED SOME WERE OFFICERS IN EAST GERMANY'S ARMY OR PEOPLE'S POLICE.
DOZENS OF EAST GERMAN SERVICEMEN HAVE MADE THE BREAK TO FREEDOM SINCE THE RED BARRIERS WENT UP 30 DAYS AGO. FOUR BORDER POLICEMEN, ASSIGNED TO A DITCH-DIGGING JOB, FLED TOGETHER TO WEST BERLIN SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE REPORTED PLANS FOR DEMONSTRATIONS AT WEST BERLIN AIRPORTS COULD CONTRIBUTE TO COMMUNIST SALAMI-SLICING TACTICS THAT FOR 13 YEARS HAVE WHITTLED AWAY RIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN BERLIN.
IN ONLY A FEW CASES HAVE THE WESTERN NATIONS FOLLOWED PROTESTS WITH CONCRETE ACTION. ONE SUCH CASE WAS THE BERLIN BLOCKADE OF 1948-9, EFFECTIVELY MET BY THE AIRLIFT AND A COUNTER-BLOCKADE AGAINST COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
ORIGINALLY, THE MAJOR CONQUERORS OF NAZI GERMANY WERE TO HAVE AN EQUAL POSITION IN ITS FORMER CAPITAL. WITHIN THREE YEARS AFTER THE WAR ENDED, MOSCOW WAS CLAIMING THE RIGHT TO CONTROL TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY, ACROSS SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY. THAT WAS THE EARLY SPRING OF 1948. THE RUSSIANS BEGAN BY RESTRICTING RAIL AND ROAD ROUTES TO BERLIN. THEN THEY STOPPED THE PARCEL POST. THEY INCORPORATED THE EAST BERLIN POLICE FORCE INTO THE POLICE OF THE SOVIET ZONE. THEY SEIZED ALL WESTERN NEWSPAPERS IN EAST BERLIN.
ALTHOUGH THE WEST FINALLY BROKE THE BLOCKADE, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE KEPT THEIR CONTROL OF THE PRESS AND THE POLICE--THEIR TWO MAIN INSTRUMENTS OF POWER.

IN 1949, THEY SET UP THE "GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" AND PROCLAIMED BERLIN AS ITS CAPITAL.
IN 1950, THEY REQUIRED ALL CIVILIAN TRAFFIC TO BERLIN TO GET A SPECIAL LICENSE FROM EAST GERMAN POLICE.
IN 1951, THEY IMPOSED A HEAVY ROAD TAX ON ALL CIVILIAN VEHICLES MOVING TO BERLIN.
IN 1952, THEY CLOSED SOME CROSSING POINTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN, CUT TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS AND ENDED WESTERN MILITARY PATROLS ON THE HIGHWAY TO THE CITY.
IN 1953, THEY BANNED THE SALE OF FOOD TO WEST BERLINERS IN EAST BERLIN RESTAURANTS.
IN 1954, THE WESTERN ALLIES PROPOSED SOME RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS ON MOVEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN. THE RUSSIANS REFERRED THEM TO THE EAST GERMAN RED AUTHORITIES. NOTHING WAS DONE.
IN 1955, THE EAST GERMANS INCREASED ROAD TOLLS INTO BERLIN. THEY GOT AN AGREEMENT FROM THE RUSSIANS GIVING THEM CONTROL OVER THE ACCESS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES TO BERLIN, ALTHOUGH THE CONTROL WAS STILL TO BE "TEMPORARILY EXERCISED" BY THE RUSSIANS.
IN 1956, THE EAST GERMANY ARMY MARCHED THROUGH EAST BERLIN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A MAY DAY PARADE.
IN 1957, THE RUSSIANS AND THE EAST GERMANS ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT THAT AGREEMENTS ON THE AIR CORRIDORS WERE "PROVISIONAL AND LIMITED" AND DO NOT AFFECT THE "AIR-SOVEREIGNTY OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."
IN 1958, THE SOVIET COMMAND IN EAST BERLIN SAID THE EAST GERMANS WOULD HANDLE THEIR OWN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT INTERFERE IN ANYTHING THEY DID IN BERLIN. WITHIN THREE MONTHS THE COMMUNISTS PUT A NEW TOLL ON ALL BARGES INTO BERLIN.

IN 1959, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ADOPTED A NEW FLAG AND RAISED IT NOT ONLY IN EAST BERLIN BUT ON THE RAILROAD PROPERTY THEY OPERATED IN WEST BERLIN.

IN 1960, THEY IMPOSED A NEW RULE--ALL WEST GERMAN CITIZENS HAD TO GET PERMITS BEFORE ENTERING EAST BERLIN. THIS YEAR, THE COMMUNISTS BUILT THEIR WALL AND BANNED NEARLY ALL TRAVEL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN. EVEN MEMBERS OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN WEST BERLIN WERE TOLD TO USE A SINGLE CROSSING POINT IF THEY WANTED TO VISIT EAST BERLIN. WESTERN PROTESTS HAVE BEEN UNAVAILING.

GB&B430PED

A82WA

(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUKARNO-KEITA
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--TWO PRESIDENTS REPRESENTING 25 UNCOMMITTED NATIONS ARRIVED TODAY WITH THE NEUTRALS' PLEA FOR DIRECT KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV PEACE TALKS IN BERLIN.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY GAVE THEM A ROYAL RECEPTION -- BUT NO ENCOURAGEMENT THAT HE WILL RUSH INTO SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS OFFERED SOMETHING THE WEST CAN NEGOTIATE. THE KREMLIN HAS MADE NO SUCH OFFER.

BY COINCIDENCE, INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO AND MALI'S PRESIDENT MODIBO (CQ) KEITA ARRIVED JUST AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAS ANNOUNCING THE SOVIETS' SEVENTH ATOMIC EXPLOSION SINCE THE RUSSIANS BROKE THE ATOMIC TEST MORATORIUM SEPT. 1.

THE RELUCTANCE OF THE 25 NEUTRAL CHIEFS WHO MET AT THE JUST-CONCLUDED BELGRADE CONFERENCE TO POINT BLAME AT MOSCOW FOR INDUCING COLD WAR TENSIONS WAS ONE FACTOR IN KENNEDY'S COOLNESS TOWARD SOME OF THEMES OF THE VISITORS.

INSTEAD, KENNEDY SOUGHT TO IMPRESS ON THE NEUTRALS THAT THE WESTERN CAUSE IS REALLY THE CAUSE OF THE UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES TOO. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS A PEACE WHICH WILL "LET PEOPLE LIVE THEIR LIVES IN THE WAY THEY CHOOSE."

SUKARNO AND KEITA BROUGHT A LETTER FROM THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE IDENTICAL TO ONE ADDRESSED TO KHRUSHCHEV. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND GHANA PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH HAD CONVEYED THE MESSAGE TO MOSCOW, GETTING V.I.P. TREATMENT FROM KHRUSHCHEV ALTHOUGH NO COMMITMENTS FOR QUICK TALKS WITH KENNEDY.

SUKARNO AND KEITA GOT THE FULL RED-CARPET TREATMENT UPON TOUCHDOWN AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN SUBURBAN MARYLAND ON A 90-DEGREE AFTERNOON. KENNEDY LED A HOST OF TOP-RANKING U.S. WELCOMERS, ACCOMPANIED BY A 21-GUN SALUTE, MILITARY HONORS AND REVIEW, PLAYING OF THE NATIONAL ANTHEM AND SPEECH MAKING.

THEN KENNEDY FLEW WITH HIS DISTINGUISHED GUESTS BY HELICOPTER THE 15 MILES TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THERE THEY IMMEDIATELY PLUNGED INTO PRIVATE TALKS.

THE THREE PRESIDENTS MEET AGAIN AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW MORNING THEN EAT A WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON HOSTED BY KENNEDY. LATER SUKARNO AND KEITA WILL GO TO NEW YORK.

SUKARNO AND KEITA FLEW FROM CASABLANCA ABOARD A CHARTERED PAN AMERICAN JETLINER. THE UNIFORMED, DECORATED SUKARNO BROUGHT ALONG 44 AIDES. KEITA, WEARING A GAY-COLORED BLUE-PURPLE CIVILIAN SUIT, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEVEN AIDES.

NONE OF THE SPEECHMAKING AT THE SWELTERING AIRPORT REFERRED DIRECTLY TO A KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV GET-TOGETHER. BUT THE LETTER THEY BROUGHT FROM THE BELGRADE MEETING SPLKE OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL CRISIS AND THE HORRORS OF A NUCLEAR WAR AND PLEADED FOR "DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS" BETWEEN THE CHIEFS OF "THE TWO MOST POWERFUL NATIONS TODAY."

SUKARNO, WHO VISITED KENNEDY EARLIER THIS YEAR AND WHO SPEAKS ENGLISH, SAID THE BELGRADE CONFEREES REPRESENTED ABOUT 750 MILLION PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"WE DO NOT COMMAND PHYSICAL POWER," HE SAID. "WE DO NOT COMMAND MILITARY POWER. WE DO NOT COMMAND WEALTH, ECONOMIC POWER." BUT THE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES, HE SAID, ARE "THE LEAST INHIBITED IN DEVELOPING OUR THOUGHTS AND ASPIRATIONS FOR THE FORMATION OF A NEW WORLD OF FREEDOM, OF PRINCIPLES OF FRIENDSHIP, OF COOPERATION AND BROTHERHOOD, NATIONS."

SUKARNO VOICED HOPE THAT THE TALKS WITH KENNEDY "WILL BEAR FRUIT TO HELP THIS WORLD AVOID CALAMITY AND CATASTROPHE."

KEITA, WHO SPOKE FRENCH BESIDE AN INTERPRETER, SAID THE YOUNG COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD "NEED PEACE MORE THAN THE GREAT POWERS NEED IT" BECAUSE THEY DO NOT HAVE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC POWER.

"WE BRING TO YOU A MESSAGE OF PEACE AND ONLY OF PEACE," KEITA SAID. AND SPEAKING FOR THE PEOPLE OF HIS AFRICAN REPUBLIC, THE MALI LEADER SAID THEY ARE FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THEIR OWN STRUGGLE FOR DEVELOPMENT IN EARLIER YEARS.

KENNEDY SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TOO SHARE THIS DESIRE FOR PEACE. BUT HE WENT ON TO STRESS THE DIFFERENCE IN THE TYPES OF PEACE BEING SOUGHT IN THE COLD WAR.

HE DID NOT OUTLINE MOSCOW'S AIMS AS INTERPRETED HERE, BUT HE UNDERLINED U.S. DESIRES FOR "A PEACE WHICH IS REAL" FOUNDED ON "BASIC ASPIRATIONS OF PEOPLE EVERYWHERE" IN WHICH "THE PEOPLE CAN LIVE THEIR LIVES IN THE WAY THEY WANT."

IN THE WESTERN VIEW, THE COMMUNISTS ARE OUT TO ENSLAVE THE WORLD AND THEY ARE SEEKING TO TAKE OVER WEST BERLIN AS PART OF THIS DRIVE. KENNEDY'S POSITION IS THAT HE WILL NEGOTIATE WHEN THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE WORTHWHILE.

KHRUSHCHEV, TOO, HAS HELD THE DOOR OPEN TO EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS. BUT U.S. AUTHORITIES SAY ALL HE HAS OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE ON IS ABOLITION OF WESTERN OCCUPATION RIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN AND RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHICH IS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.

JA613PED

(310) BERLIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES DECLARED TODAY IT WILL HOLD THE SOVIETS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY ACTION TAKEN BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME WHICH VIOLATES THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF THE CITY OF BERLIN.

THE STATEMENT AMOUNTED TO A REJECTION OF A SOVIET DECLARATION YESTERDAY THAT U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS AS WELL AS OTHERS WISHING TO ENTER EAST BERLIN OR EAST GERMANY WOULD HAVE TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE SOVIETS WOULD TRY TO APPLY THIS RULE TO ALLIED OFFICIALS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL IN BERLIN OR ONLY TO PRIVATE CITIZENS. TRAVEL BY PRIVATE CITIZENS ACROSS EAST GERMANY TO BERLIN IS ALREADY CONTROLLED BY THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES; THE PROJECTED NEW SOVIET POLICY PRESUMABLY WOULD APPLY TO THE SAME SYSTEM TO EAST BERLIN.

THE SOVIET DECLARATION WAS MADE IN A NOTE SENT TO THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS IN BONN, WEST GERMANY, BY THE SOVIET ENVOY IN EAST GERMANY, MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN.

PERVUKHIN'S NOTE WAS A REPLY TO NOTES FROM THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES IN LATE AUGUST DEMANDING THAT THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS GOVERNING BERLIN BE OBSERVED IN THE COMMUNIST SECTOR OF THE CITY, WITH GUARANTEED ACCESS FOR FOREIGNERS. THE EAST GERMANS HAVE SEALED OFF THE SECTOR BORDER EXCEPT FOR A COUPLE OF HEAVILY GUARDED CROSSING POINTS.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP, QUESTIONED ABOUT U. S. REACTION TO THE PERVUKHIN NOTE, MADE THIS STATEMENT:

"THE TENOR AND NATURE OF THE PERVUKHIN REPLY ARE NOT SURPRISE TO US. IT IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN BERLIN."

"WE CANNOT, OF COURSE, ACCEPT ANY UNILATERAL TRANSFER BY THE SOVIETS OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN BERLIN TO THE PUPPET EAST GERMAN REGIME."

"WE CONTINUE TO HOLD THE SOVIETS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WHICH VIOLATE THE QUADRIPARTITE

STATUS OF BERLIN OR WHICH RESULT IN A FURTHER INCREASE OF TENSIONS IN A SITUATION ALREADY MADE TENSE BY THE ARBITRARY ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DESIGNED TO SPLIT BERLIN.
REAP DECLINED COMMENT ON THE PROPOSAL BY CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF BERLIN UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. OTHER U. S. SOURCES SAID DETAILS OF DIEFENBAKER'S PLAN WOULD HAVE TO BE EXAMINED BEFORE THE U. S. GOVERNMENT COULD DECIDE WHAT VIEW TO TAKE OF IT.

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A159

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)--WEST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS ARMY WILL BE STRENGTHENED TO MEET THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS BY LENGTHENING TERMS OF SERVICE BY THREE MONTHS FOR 6,000 REGULARS WHOSE ENLISTMENTS EXPIRE BETWEEN SEPT. 30 AND DEC. 31.
ABOUT 30,000 DRAFTEES DUE TO END THEIR YEAR'S SERVICE SEPT. 30 WERE WARNED THAT THEY PROBABLY WILL BE KEPT IN UNIFORM FOR THE SAME PERIOD. THE ARMY TOTALS 311,000 MEN. THE DECISION TO EXTEND THE TERMS OF SERVICE WAS TAKEN AFTER A MEETING IN BONN LAST THURSDAY BETWEEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

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A700
100)

LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL KOZLOV TODAY CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES ARE TRYING TO TERRORIZE RUSSIA WITH WAR THREATS INTO DROPPING HER PLANS FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

THE RADIO, QUOTING A TASS DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, WHERE THE FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS BEING HELD, SAID KOZLOV THEN WENT ON:

"IT WOULD BE UNFORGIVABLE FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES TO REMAIN INACTIVE AT SUCH A CRUCIAL PERIOD OF HISTORY, TO SIT WITH THEIR HANDS FOLDED, RELYING ON THE MERCY OF GOD AND THE 'REASON' OF THE WAR MANIACS."

THE BROADCAST SAID KOZLOV CALLED ALSO FOR THE IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA.

SF551PED

A108 (280)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE CANADIAN PROPOSAL TO CONSIDER TURNING BERLIN INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CITY UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS MET WITH LITTLE ACCLAIM IN BONN TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER, IN A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AT OTTAWA YESTERDAY, SUGGESTED THAT PUTTING BERLIN UNDER U.N. AUSPICES WOULD BE "A STEP FORWARD IN THE ASSURANCE THAT IF (EAST-WEST) NEGOTIATIONS FAILED, THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO WHICH IT COULD GIVE ITS ATTENTION."

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN MADE BEFORE. THEY ADDED:

"IT CONTAINS SOME POSITIVE POINTS. BUT IT ALSO CONTAINS A NUMBER OF DOUBTFUL ASPECTS WHICH WOULD REQUIRE VERY CAREFUL EXAMINATION WITH REGARD TO POSSIBLE REPERCUSSIONS AND EFFECTS, WHICH CANNOT BE IMMEDIATELY ESTIMATED."

DIEFENBAKER SAID THERE ARE SEVERAL ROLES THE UNITED NATIONS COULD PLAY IN BERLIN--AS A PROMOTER OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE DIVIDED CITY BY FOCUSING WORLD ATTENTION ON NEGOTIATIONS, AS AN OBSERVER TO VERIFY ANY AGREEMENT, OR AS AN AGENT TO OPERATE AN INTERNATIONAL CITY GOVERNMENT.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS ADMITTED THAT AMONG THE POSITIVE POINTS, THE MOST IMPORTANT WAS RELAXATION OF TENSION AND RESTORATION OF TRANQUILITY FOR THE BERLIN POPULATION.

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"BUT DIEFENBAKER'S PROPOSAL, IF REALIZED, WOULD ALSO RELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION OF ALL FURTHER RESPONSIBILITY WITH REGARD TO BERLIN AND ENABLE IT TO CIRCUMVENT THE OCCUPATION STATUTE," OFFICIALS SAID. THEY ASSERTED THIS MIGHT ENABLE MOSCOW TO BRING THE UNITED NATIONS WITHIN ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE. DIEFENBAKER'S SUGGESTION, WHILE NOT A CONCRETE PROPOSAL, COMES JUST OVER A WEEK BEFORE THE 99-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENS ITS FALL SESSION IN NEW YORK. LEADERS OF CANADA'S TWO OPPOSITION PARTIES HAVE ALSO SUGGESTED THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE STEPS TO ALLEVIATE THE BERLIN SITUATION. THE PARTIES' COMMON APPROACH TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM INDICATED CANADA MAY PRESS ITS VIEWS AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

RP951AED

A186

URGENT *Cynthia Lowrey*
NEW YORK, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL "JACK PAAR IN BERLIN" FILM WENT ON THE NATION'S TELEVISION SCREENS TONIGHT. THE LATE NIGHT SHOW'S ROUTINE WAS THE SAME, BUT THERE WAS A NOTICEABLE LACK OF HUMOR IN A DREARY ATMOSPHERE.

"BERLIN IS NOT AS TENSE AS SOME HYSTERICAL NEWSPAPERS WOULD HAVE YOU BELIEVE," PAAR SAID AS HE STOOD NEAR THE EAST BERLIN BORDER, WEARING RAINCOAT AND HAT.

"BUT IT IS A SAD CITY."

THE TAPED SHOW, WHICH WAS SLIGHTLY LESS THAN AN HOUR IN LENGTH, OPENED WITH A SHOT OF WEST BERLIN TAKEN FROM A U.S. ARMY HELICOPTER WHICH CARRIED PAAR AND A CAMERA CREW.

THEN IT MOVED TO THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING WHERE PAAR INTERVIEWED U.S. ARMY MEN AND OFFICERS WHILE COMMUNIST CAMERAS ON THE EAST BERLIN SIDE GROUND AWAY.

"THIS IS NOT AN INCIDENT PROVOKING THING," PAAR SAID INTO THE MICROPHONE HE CARRIED. "WE HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO BE HERE." BUT ON THIS SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC, THE FILMING INCIDENT PROVOKED A STORM OF CONTROVERSY IN CONGRESS AND IN COUNTLESS NEWSPAPERS.

THERE WAS NO MENTION ON THE LIVE PORTION OF THE PROGRAM OF THE FUROR STIRRED BY THE FILMING INCIDENT.

THE ARMY REMOVED ONE OFFICER--LT. COL. DALLAS HOADLEY OF BALTIMORE--FROM HIS POST FOR "IMPROPER PERFORMANCE OF DUTY." IT ADMONISHED A SECOND--COL. J. R. DEANE JR. OF SAN FRANCISCO--FOR "EXERCISING POOR JUDGMENT" IN PROVIDING THE TROOPS FILMED BY PAAR. PAAR INTERVIEWED DEANE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STREET AT THE EAST BERLIN BORDER, WITH SEVERAL GIs STANDING IN THE BACKGROUND. "I DON'T EXPECT ANY TROUBLE HERE, JACK," DEANE TOLD HIM IN THE FILM. "MY WIFE AND CHILDREN WOULDN'T GO HOME FOR ALL THE TEA IN CHINA."

AT ANOTHER POINT, DEANE SHOWED PAAR THE ARMY'S NEW RAPID-FIRING M-14 RIFLE AND SOLDIERS DEMONSTRATED THE WEAPON BY POINTING IT ACROSS THE BORDER AT EAST BERLIN.

OTHER SHOTS SHOWED A U.S. ARMY COMMAND ON THE SECOND FLOOR OF A BUILDING OVERLOOKING THE EAST BERLIN SIDE, AND A LINE OF SOLDIERS WHO WERE TO RELIEVE MEN ON DUTY INSIDE THE COMMAND POST. PAAR TALKED WITH SEVERAL OF THE SOLDIERS, ASKING MOST ABOUT HIS HOMETOWN, FAMILY AND ABOUT BERLIN. LATER, HE TALKED WITH A GROUP OF OFFICERS WHO STOOD ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE EAST GERMAN BORDER. AT ONE POINT, PAAR SAT ON THE CURB WITH HIS BACK TO THE EAST BERLIN SIDE AND DISCUSSED THE BERLIN SITUATION WITH PEGGY CASS, A REGULAR MEMBER OF HIS SHOW'S CAST. HE POINTED TO A GROUP OF EAST BERLINERS WHO STOOD ON THE WEST GERMAN SIDE OF THE WALL ERECTED BY THE EAST GERMANS--BUT BACK OF A WHITE LINE--AND REFERRED TO THEM AS "YOUNG COMMUNISTS." "THEY HAVE TO BE," HE SAID, "OR THEY WOULDN'T BE ALLOWED TO GET THIS CLOSE TO FREEDOM."

AMONG FIRST REACTIONS TO THE SHOW WAS THAT OF SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS, R-N.Y., WHO HAD BEEN ONE OF THE INCIDENT'S SHARPEST CRITICS.

AFTER WATCHING THE SHOW TONIGHT, HE SAID HE SAW "NOTHING FATAL" IN IT BUT ADDED: "I HOPE THIS KIND OF APPROACH WILL NOT BE REPEATED."

"I DON'T THINK ANYTHING SO SENSITIVE CAN BE HANDLED IN THIS MANNER," HE SAID, ADDING:

"ABOUT ALL YOU CAN SAY WAS THAT IT WAS TYPICALLY JACK PAAR." IN PARIS TODAY, PAAR TOLD A NEWSMAN HE WAS "JUST SICK ABOUT THE WHOLE THING."

"IMAGINE ALL THAT RUCKUS IN THE PRESS--AND IN CONGRESS, TOO--OVER MY FILMING A TV SHOW IN BERLIN. THIS THING HAS BEEN BLOWN OUT OF PROPORTION."

THE SHOW, FILMED IN BERLIN LAST WEEK, WAS NOT QUITE AN HOUR LONG, AS IT HAD BEEN BILLED. HOWEVER, THIS APPARENTLY WAS DUE TO RAIN WHICH CUT THE FILMING SHORT.

TWO MORE PAAR BERLIN SHOWS ARE PLANNED BY THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. THE SHOWS, WHICH REPORTEDLY WILL NOT DEAL WITH THE ACTUAL BORDER, WILL BE TENAISED TOMORROW AND THURSDAY NIGHTS, NRC SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, SEN. MANSFIELD, D-MONT., ASKED IF HE HAD WATCHED THE SHOW, REPLIED:

"NO--LORD, NO! THE INCIDENT IS CLOSED AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED."

MANSFIELD IS THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER.

NBC HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON REPORTED ONLY ONE CALL AFTER THE SHOW--FROM SOMEONE COMPLAINING ABOUT THE FILMING OF THE TROOPS.

A48 (250) (DN FW) BERLIN, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME WARNED THE U.S. ARMY TODAY NOT TO "PLAY WAR GAMES" FOR TELEVISION CAMERAS ON THE BORDER IN BERLIN. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REJOICED THAT "EARS HAD BEEN BOXED" BECAUSE A JACK PAAR TV SHOW HAD BEEN FILMED ON THE BORDER AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE LAST THURSDAY. THE BERLIN COMMAND'S INFORMATION OFFICER WAS REMOVED AND AN INFANTRY COLONEL ADMONISHED FOR SHOWING UP WITH 13 ENLISTED MEN TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FILMING. "WHAT DOES AN AMERICAN TELEVISION DIRECTOR DO WHEN HE WANTS TO FILM WAR SCENES AND THERE IS NO WAR TAKING PLACE?" ASKED AN EDITORIAL IN THE COMMUNIST PAPER. "HE STAGES WAR GAMES. SO THAT THE SETOWNERS IN THE U.S.A. CAN SEE GENUINE 'EXTRAS' MR. JACK PAAR RENTED A 50-MAN UNIT OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPANTS OF WEST BERLIN AND STATIONED THEM RIGHT ON THE NATIONAL BORDER OF THE GDR (EAST GERMANY) IN FRIEDRICHSTRASSE, TO BE FILMED IN WARLIKE EQUIPMENT." THE EAST GERMANS CLAIM THE WALLED-UP SECTOR BORDER ACROSS BERLIN AS THEIR BORDER.

WHEN PAAR'S ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED "IT MADE THE HAIR OF MANY ORDINARY PEOPLE STAND ON END" NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID. "EVEN IN THE PENTAGON...WHERE THE MEASURES OF THE GDR AND THE SITUATION IN BERLIN ARE EVALUATED SOMEWHAT MORE REALISTICALLY, THE REACTION WAS DEFINITELY SOUR."

AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN BERLIN MAY BE RELIEVED THAT THE INCIDENT ENDED WITHOUT DAMAGE, THE PAPER SAID. IT WENT ON:

"WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IF IN THE HEAT OF THE WAR GAMES ONE OF THEM ACCIDENTALLY PULLED THE TRIGGER? HAVE WE NOT EMPHATICALLY DECLARED THAT IT IS NOT ADVISABLE TO CARRY OUT WAR GAMES AND PROVOCATIONS ON OUR BORDER?"

Z557AED

A92 BERLIN, SEPT. 12 (AP)--IT'S NOT ONLY HUMANS WHO ARE BOTHERED BY THE COMMUNIST WALL ACROSS BERLIN--DOGS ARE AFFECTED AS WELL.

A FOX TERRIER NAMED MAUSI FINALLY GOT BACK TO HIS MISTRESS IN THE WEST TODAY.

A PEOPLE'S POLICEMAN AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE LED THE DOG ON A LEASH TO THE BORDER AND THEN TURNED HIM LOOSE.

MAUSI DASHED ACROSS THE BORDER AND LEAPED INTO THE ARMS OF HIS OWNER, A HOSPITAL NURSE, AND LICKED HER FACE. SHE HAD BEEN WAITING THREE DAYS AT THE CROSSING POINT TO SEE IF HER RELATIVES IN THE EAST COULD ACT ON HER MESSAGE TO SEND MAUSI BACK.

THE RED POLICEMAN REMARKED TO WESTERN PHOTOGRAPHERS "NOW YOU'VE GOT ANOTHER ONE WHO ESCAPED."

YESTERDAY IT WAS THE REVERSE. A MAN LED A DOG TO THE BORDER AND A COMMUNIST POLICEMAN LED IT TO ITS OWNER WAITING 30 FEET AWAY. DA837AED

A20 AMS BUDGET (500) NIGHT LEAD RUSSELL BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--EARL BERTRAND RUSSELL, 89-YEAR-OLD PHILOSOPHER-PACIFIST, WENT TO JAIL TONIGHT, STARTING A SEVEN-DAY SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO KEEP THE PEACE.

ALSO SENTENCED TO SERVE A WEEK WAS HIS 61-YEAR-OLD WIFE, LADY RUSSELL--THE FORMER MISS EDITH FINCH, AN AMERICAN WRITER.

SHE STOOD BESIDE THE SLENDER, WHITE-HAIRED EARL IN BOW STREET MAGISTRATES COURT, AND JOINED HIM IN REFUSING TO ABANDON SUPPORT OF A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION NEXT SUNDAY AGAINST NUCLEAR BOMBS.

POLICE CHARGED THAT EARL AND LADY RUSSELL, AND 35 OTHERS WHO APPEARED IN COURT, BY PAMPHLETS AND SPEECHES, INCITED PEOPLE TO COMMIT A BREACH OF THE PEACE.

THREE OF THE EARL'S FOLLOWERS WERE SENTENCED TO TWO MONTHS, 27 TO ONE MONTH AND FIVE WERE RELEASED ON THEIR PROMISE TO CEASE INCITING DISORDERLY CONDUCT.

A BAN-THE-BOMB ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE COMMITTEE OF 100, OF WHICH RUSSELL IS PRESIDENT, HAS ORGANIZED A SIT-DOWN PROTEST IN THE PARLIAMENT SQUARE. THE COMMITTEE HAS PREDICTED THAT 10,000 PERSONS, SITTING ON THE PAVEMENT, WOULD TIE UP TRAFFIC AND OVERWHELM THE POLICE AND COURTS.

PROSECUTOR JOHN MATHEW TOLD JUDGE BERTRAM REECE THE ACTION AGAINST THE ANTINUCLEAR CAMPAIGNERS WAS BROUGHT "TO PREVENT DELIBERATE BREAKING OF THE LAWS."

"THESE PEOPLE," HE SAID, "ARE ATTEMPTING TO BRING THEIR VIEWS FORCIBLY TO THE NOTICE OF THE AUTHORITIES BY WHOLESALE OBSTRUCTION OF THE HIGHWAYS."

POLICE OBTAINED DETAILS OF THE PLAN FOR NEXT SUNDAY'S MASS DEMONSTRATION BY SMUGGLING PLAINCLOTHES MEN INTO A MEETING OF EXECUTIVES OF THE COMMITTEE OF 100 LAST WEEK.

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THERE WAS A TENSE SCENE IN THE CROWDED COURT AS THE MAGISTRATE, BERTRAM REECE, DEALT WITH RUSSELL. "I AM ABOUT TO ORDER YOU TO ENTER INTO A RECOGNISANCE OF 25 POUNDS (\$70) TO KEEP THE PEACE AND BE OF GOOD BEHAVIOR FOR 12 MONTHS. ARE YOU CONTENT TO BE SO BOUND?" RUSSELL SHOOK HIS WHITE HEAD AND REPLIED, "NO, I AM NOT." "THEN YOU WILL GO TO PRISON FOR TWO MONTHS," SAID THE MAGISTRATE. THERE WAS A GREAT STIR IN THE COURT, AND SHOUTS OF "SHAME," AND "POOR OLD MAN." IN THE CONFUSION A SOLICITOR ON BEHALF OF RUSSELL SAID HE HAD MEDICAL EVIDENCE THAT A LONG SENTENCE WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO THE HEALTH OF A MAN SO OLD. REECE STUDIED THE DOCUMENTS AND REDUCED THE SENTENCE ON RUSSELL TO SEVEN DAYS. THE DECISION WAS GREETED BY APPLAUSE FROM SOME PARTS OF THE COURT. THE RUSSELLS, AND OTHERS ACCUSED, CAME PREPARED FOR CONVICTIONS. THEY CARRIED HANDBAGS AND BLANKETS, AND AS FAST AS SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED THEY WERE BUNDLED INTO POLICE WAGONS. THE HOME OFFICE, WHICH MANAGES PRISONS, WOULD NOT SAY WHERE THE RUSSELLS WERE TAKEN. BUT A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT SHORT SENTENCES USUALLY ARE SERVED IN LOCAL JAILS, AND THAT ELDERLY PERSONS IN FRAIL PHYSICAL CONDITION FREQUENTLY ARE PERMITTED TO SERVE THEIR TIME IN PRISON HOSPITALS. IN THE COURT RUSSELL, WHEN CALLED, STARTED WHAT PROMISED TO BE A LENGTHY SPEECH. HE RECALLED REMARKS ON NUCLEAR WARFARE AND MILITARISM HE HAD MADE IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS. HE SAID THE PROGRAM OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE SPONSORED BY THE BAN-THE-BOMB AGITATORS WAS NECESSARY TO CALL THE PUBLIC'S ATTENTION TO DANGERS TO THE WORLD. BUT ON HEARING RIPPLES OF APPLAUSE THE MAGISTRATE CUT RUSSELL SHORT. THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, A LEADING OPPONENT OF SOUTH AFRICA'S APARTHEID POLICY, AND THE NIGHTS ARNOLD WESKER AND ROBERT BOLT, WERE AMONG THE GROUP SENTENCED TO SERVE ONE MONTH. GEORGE CLARK, SECRETARY OF THE COMMITTEE OF 100, WAS SENTENCED TO TWO MONTHS. J/R222PED

(160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 12 (AP)-OSGOOD CARUTHERS, FORMER NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW, TOOK CHARGE OF U.N. PRESS SERVICES TODAY. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED CARUTHERS' APPOINTMENT AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE PRESS, PUBLICATIONS AND PUBLIC SERVICES DIVISION OF THE U.N. OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION. CARUTHERS' SPECIAL FIELD IS PRESS SERVICES. HE SUCCEEDS MATTHEW GORDON OF NEW YORK, WHO RESIGNED AUG. 31 TO SET UP A FINANCIAL CONSULTANT AND MANAGEMENT CORPORATION. CARUTHERS, 46, WAS BORN IN RATON, N.M., ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN IRWIN, PA., AND GOT A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE FROM BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY, LEWISBURG. HE WAS A REPORTER ON THE DENVER POST 1935-40 AND THE PITTSBURGH PRESS 1940-41. THEN HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNTIL 1945, WHEN HE WAS RELEASED AS A CAPTAIN. AFTER THAT HE WORKED FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN EGYPT, PALESTINE, YUGOSLAVIA, TRIESTE, LONDON AND NEW YORK UNTIL 1955, COVERING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AMONG OTHER ASSIGNMENTS. HE JOINED THE TIMES IN 1955, WAS SENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN 1958 BECAME MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT. R720PED

30.24-1641

B41 (SG) (250)
GREENWICH, ENGLAND, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE LABORITE MAYOR OF GREENWICH, MRS. PEGGY MIDDLETON, DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT THAT SHE MET ATOM SPY KLAUS FUCHS ON A RECENT VISIT TO EAST GERMANY. THIS ANGERED CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF THE BOROUGH COUNCIL AND A BITTER POLITICAL ROW IS EXPECTED TO BLOW UP. "THERE WAS NOTHING SINISTER ABOUT THE MEETING," MRS. MIDDLETON SAID. "BUT I DON'T WANT ANY FUSS OVER IT...ALL THAT SILLY BUSINESS OF ESPIONAGE STARTING UP AGAIN." FUCHS, ONE OF BRITAIN'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, WAS SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1950 FOR PASSING U.S.-BRITISH SECRETS TO RUSSIA. HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN JUNE, 1959, AND IMMEDIATELY WENT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WHERE HE WAS GRANTED CITIZENSHIP. MRS. MIDDLETON MADE A 10-DAY VISIT TO EAST GERMANY AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON PEACE CAMPAIGN. "ALL I WILL SAY IS THAT I VISITED DR. FUCHS," SHE SAID. "HE IS NOT IN RUSSIA BUILDING SUPER-BOMBS, AS HAS BEEN REPORTED. THE MEETING TOOK PLACE TWO DAYS AGO." "IT WAS A PRIVATE SOCIAL CALL. WE DIDN'T DISCUSS HIS PAST IN BRITAIN. WE JUST HAD A FRIENDLY CHAT." MRS. MIDDLETON, THE MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN AND A MEMBER OF THE LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL, REFUSED TO SAY WHERE SHE MET FUCHS. SHE SAID HER VISIT WAS ARRANGED BY THE EAST GERMAN PEACE COMMITTEE. THE LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION IN THE GREENWICH BOROUGH COUNCIL, W.S. MANNERS, SAID THAT AT THE NEXT MEETING ON OCT. 18 HE WOULD "DEPLORE THAT GREENWICH'S LEADING CITIZEN SHOULD BE PARADED AROUND EAST GERMANY FOR PROPAGANDA AND BE FETED BY MEN LIKE FUCHS." HW818AED

End Sept
12